# Q4 & FY 2013 Results Update 2014 – 2015

# **Sustainable delivery**

24 February 2014











Business review Q4 & FY 2013 Update on Sustainable delivery, 2014 – 2015

Financials Q4 & FY 2013, outlook

Herna Verhagen

Jan Bos



## FY 2013 performance in line with increased outlook



	Underlying revenues		Underlying cash operating income / margin		
€ million	Outlook*	2013	Outlook*	2013	
Mail in NL	- mid single digit	- 4.8%	1 to 3%	3.2%	
Parcels	+ high single digit	+ 10.0%	11 to 13%	11.1%	
International	+ mid single digit	+ 4.4%	1 to 3%	1.6%	
Total	stable	+ 0.3%	130 to 160	141	

#### FY 2013 FY 2012 (€ million) Cost savings ahead of schedule •

Underlying revenue	<b>2,161</b> Q4: 628	<b>2,270</b> Q4: 649	<ul> <li>Price increases and cost savings mor offset higher volume decline</li> <li>New pension agreement; lower pensi</li> </ul>
Underlying cash operating income	<b>69</b> Q4: 71	<b>20</b> Q4: 39	<ul> <li>contribution and potential top-up payn capped</li> <li>Customer satisfaction increased to 85 (2012: 84%)</li> </ul>
Addressed mail volume*	<b>-11.9%</b> Q4: -12.9%	<b>-9.0%</b> Q4: -9.1%	<ul> <li>Delivery quality increased to 95.9% (2012: 93.9%)</li> </ul>
Total cost savings	<b>95</b> Q4: 31	<b>39</b> Q4: 16	

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#### Mail in the Netherlands Cost savings and price increases underpin good results Q4 and FY

\* Adjusted for one extra working day / elections underlying decline in 2013 was 11.6% (Q4: 13.4%)

4

## Cost savings in 2013 ahead of schedule €95 million cost savings achieved in 2013



#### **Execution successful**

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- More phased and smaller scale approach
- Pilots proved feasibility, outcome used to further adapt rollout
- Enhanced control to maintain quality
- Constructive communication with employees and works council

€95 million (original outlook €40 - €60 million)

# Regulatory environment Positive developments in 2013 - challenges remain

Postal Act	<ul> <li>Sunday collection and Monday delivery cancelled</li> <li>Amended Postal Act to be sent to Parliament this summer</li> <li>reduction in number of letter boxes</li> <li>reduction in number of post offices</li> </ul>
Postal regulation	<ul> <li>New tariff regulation in force</li> <li>prices more closely linked to volumes</li> <li>increased transparency</li> </ul>
Significant market power	<ul> <li>ACM defines market and (proportional) measures         <ul> <li>market consultation: players (including PostNL) invited to present views on potential competition issues</li> <li>implementation in 2015</li> </ul> </li> <li>Impact uncertain</li> </ul>

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## Parcels Continued strong volume growth



(€ million)	2013	2012	Q4: continued strong revenue growth and improved underlying cash operating income
Underlying revenue	<b>803</b> Q4: 219	<b>730</b> Q4: 208	<ul> <li>Underlying cash operating income 2012 includes one-off effect of €15 million badwill trans-o-flex</li> </ul>
Underlying cash operating income	<b>89</b> Q4: 25	<b>100</b> Q4: 22	<ul> <li>NLI: 14 depots operational; close to 80% of volume through new network</li> <li>Market leader two mon delivery after Fiere</li> </ul>
Underlying volume	<b>+6.7%</b> Q4: +7.5%	<b>+5.6%</b> Q4: +8.1%	<ul> <li>Market leader two-men delivery after Fiege acquisition</li> <li>First financial impact of subcontractor agreement</li> </ul>

# International Improved results excluding E2E and incidentals Germany



(€ million)	2013	2012
Underlying revenue	<b>1,696</b> Q4: 449	<b>1,624</b> Q4: 430
Underlying cash operating income	<b>27</b> Q4: 9	<b>27</b> Q4: 10

#### UK

- Results improved excluding E2E
   implementation costs
- Manchester E2E live since November 2013
- Joint venture partner enabling further rollout of E2E strategy

#### Germany

- Break-even result achieved
- Continued strong revenue growth
- Compador dispute ongoing, incidentals impacted results

#### Italy

- Further volume growth Formula Certa
- Packets & Parcels initiative develops in line with expectations

#### Strong improvement net debt and cash



#### (€ million)

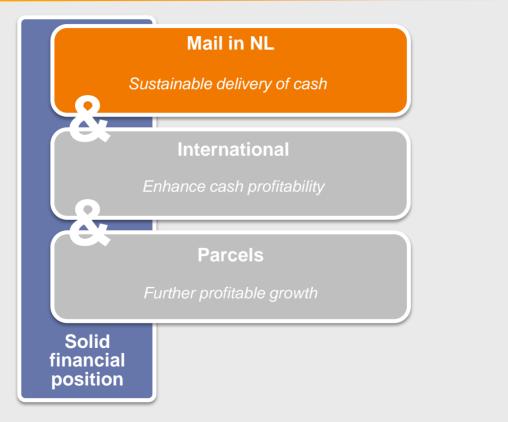
#### Net debt 2013: 798 2012: 1,224

- Partial sale stake in TNT Express and bond buy-back
- Strong business performance

#### Net cash from operating and investing activities\* 2013: 32 2012: -212

- Strong cash from operations
- Tight capex control

#### Sustainable delivery



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## **Digital trends in communication market evolving rapidly** Greater impact of mail substitution



#### Transaction mail



- Internet banking and mobile payments
- Digital invoicing and notifications

#### Periodicals



- Magazines on tablets
- Online TV guides

# Direct mail

- Online marketing growing fast, but combination with DM still effective
- Pressure on customer budgets partly due to crisis

#### Single mail items



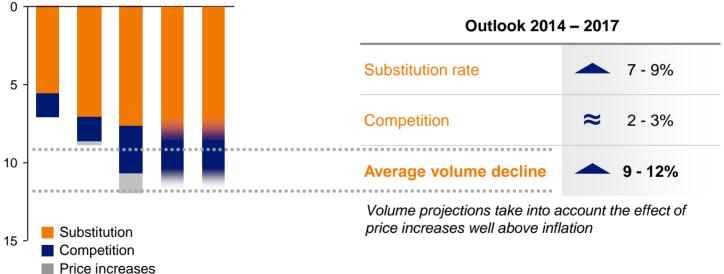
 Fast development of social media



# Substitution increased

#### Addressed mail volume decline (%)









#### Price increases to partly offset volume decline Sustainable profitability of mail products

Pricing2013 - 201720132014Bulk mailWell above inflation✓✓Domestic single itemsWell above inflation✓✓

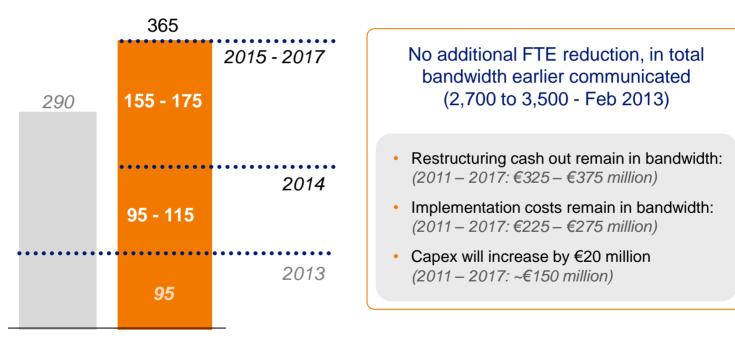


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#### Cost savings to partly offset volume decline Target 2017 increased from €290 to €365 million



#### (€ million)



	Higher savings existing plans	and savings by new initiatives
60%	<ul> <li>Operations</li> <li>Lower housing, transportation and facility costs</li> <li>Optimisation car unit</li> <li>Reduction overhead</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Further automation by new sorting machines</li> <li>sorting larger mail items</li> <li>more efficient sorting</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Marketing &amp; sales</li> <li>Redesign retail network - more online and click &amp; collect</li> </ul>	
10%	Smaller M&S organisation	
30%	<ul> <li>Overhead</li> <li>Leaner management and staff structure</li> <li>Higher savings cloud migration – smaller ICT organisation</li> </ul>	

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#### Outlook 2015 – Mail in the Netherlands Sustainable delivery of cash

(€ million)20152013 \*Underlying revenue- low single digit2,060Underlying cash operating income margin8 to 10%3.8%



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16 \* Actual 2013 has been restated to reflect the adoption of IFRS 11/IAS 28R

#### Sustainable delivery



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# International – post IFRS adjustments on joint ventures

Joint ventures and UK no longer included in revenue and operating income

Underlying cash operating income target 2015 to be adjusted for expected contribution from UK and JVs Germany

(€ million)	Reported FY 2013	Restated FY 2013	Restatement FY 2015 outlook
Revenue International	1,658	885	
Underlying cash operating income	27	14	▼ 20



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#### International – on track for improving cash profitability Progress continuously monitored – act if needed

Joint venture partner for rollout of E2E strategy

- EU approval received in January
- Royal Mail announcement of new tariffs
  - Ofcom ruling important for closing transaction
    - Break-even achieved in 2013

Further growth of Formula Certa



- Focus remains on volume growth and cost leadership at top quality
- Continued support from Bundeskartellamt and Bundesnetzagentur needed to foster a competition-friendly market environment



- Efficiency improvement

Rollout of retail locations

DOS



### Outlook 2015 – International Enhance cash profitability



(€ million)	2015	2013 *
Underlying revenue	+ mid single digit	885
Underlying cash operating income margin	2 to 4%	1.6%



20 \* Actual 2013 restated to reflect the adoption of IFRS 11/IAS 28R and impact UK

#### Sustainable delivery



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# Focus on further extension of services

# Strengthen position with additional investments

#### Home delivery services

- Premium collection: late order, next-day delivery
- Monday delivery added
- Evening delivery added
- Consumer in control with Mijnpakket.nl 2.8 million users

#### Extension of service proposition

- 300 additional parcel points in the Netherlands
- 24/7 parcel points
- Early morning pick-up
- Opening 600 retail outlets in Belgium / Luxembourg





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### Further growth in existing and new 2C and 2B areas Increased leverage of e-commerce trends

#### Growth areas in 2C

- E-commerce value chain & fulfilment propositions
- Extra@Home: extending market leadership in two-men delivery (Fiege)
- · Growth parcels Belgium including retail

#### Growth areas in 2B

- Creating solid position in 2B parcels delivery
  - Morning delivery services
- Extension of niche propositions
  - High valuables Benelux (Mikropakket)
  - Pharma & Care Benelux





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## Adapting to a changing environment

Extension of services and status subcontracting will impact margin



Market developments	<ul> <li>Focus on further extension of services</li> <li>Strengthen position through additional investments</li> </ul>
	Self-employed status
	<ul> <li>Almost all self-employed partners provided declarations of independent supplier status (profits from business activities or 'VAR-wuo')</li> </ul>
Status	<ul> <li>Self-chosen entrepreneurship highly valued by subcontractors</li> </ul>
subcontractors	Mutual respect
	Increase interaction and communication
	Operational conditions
	<ul> <li>Adjusted fees and further optimised routes</li> </ul>

Strengthening market position, change in subcontracting mix and associated measures will impact margin

# Outlook 2015 – Parcels

Further profitable growth



(€ million)	2015	2013
Underlying revenue	+ mid single digit	803
Underlying cash operating income margin	11 to 13%	11.1%







#### Sustainable delivery



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#### **Updated outlook 2015**









	Rev	venue	nue Underlying cash o mar			
€ million	Underlying 2014	Underlying 2014 Underlying 2015		2015		
Mail in NL	- low si	- low single digit		8 to 10%		
Parcels	+ mid s	+ mid single digit		11 to 13%		
International	+ mid s	+ mid single digit		2 to 4%		
Total	+ low si	ngle digit	180 to 220	260 to 330		
			5 to 7%	7 to 9%		

#### On track for sustainable delivery of cash





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Q&A

30

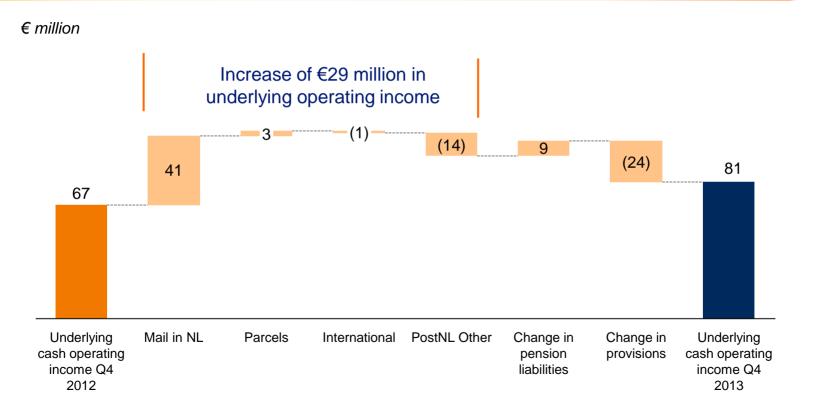


€ million	Q4 2013	Q4 2012	Δ	FY 2013	FY 2012	Δ
Reported revenue	1,206	1,201	0%	4,307	4,330	-1%
Underlying revenue	1,214	1,201	1%	4,345	4,330	0%
Reported operating income	258	174	48%	404	395	+2%
Restructuring related charges	11	(41)		77	(26)	
Rebranding costs		2		1	12	
Impairment assets held for sale	12	9		12	9	
Past service pension costs	(140)	(27)		(140)	(27)	
Other	4	(1)		5	(1)	
Underlying operating income	145	116	25%	359	362	-1%
Underlying cash operating income	81	67	21%	141	130	9%
Net cash from operating and investing activities	539	4		481	(212)	

Note: 2013 impact on net cash from operating and investing activities of partial sale of stake in TNT Express (€505 million) and interest expense on bond buy-back (€(56) million)

# Better Q4 2013 underlying cash operating income

Driven by strong cost savings



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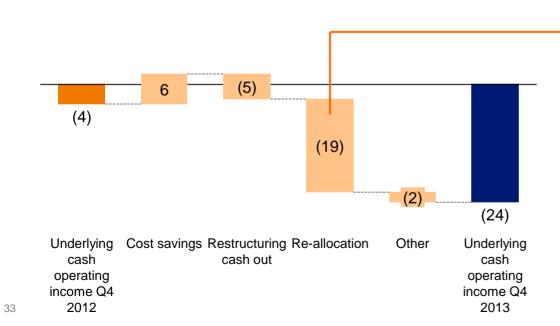
€ million	Underlying revenues			Underlying operating income		Underlying cash operating income / margin			
	Q4 2013 Q4 2012		Δ	Q4 2013	Q4 2012	Q4 2013		Q4 2012	
Mail in the Netherlands	628	649	-3%	116	75	71	11.3%	39	6.0%
Parcels	219	208	5%	25	22	25	11.4%	22	10.6%
International	449	430	4%	9	10	9	2.0%	10	2.3%
PostNL Other / intercompany	(82)	(86)		(5)	9	(24)		(4)	
Total PostNL	1,214	1,201	1%	145	116	81	6.7%	67	5.6%
	FY 2013	FY 2012	Δ	FY 2013	FY 2012	FY	2013	FY	2012
Mail in the Netherlands	2,161	2,270	-5%	217	178	69	3.2%	20	0.9%
Parcels	803	730	10%	94	103	89	11.1%	100	13.7%
International	1,696	1,624	4%	26	27	27	1.6%	27	1.7%
PostNL Other / intercompany	(315)	(294)		22	54	(44)		(17)	
Total PostNL	4,345	4,330	0%	359	362	141	3.2%	130	3.0%

#### PostNL Other Impacted by re-allocation of costs

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Re-allocation of costs in Q4 2013 due to lower head office cost base

#### € million



# Opposite effects visible in business

€ million	Q4 2013	FY 2013
Mail in NL	17	24
Parcels	2	1



€ million	Q4 2013	Q4 2012	FY 2013	FY 2012
Revenue	1,206	1,201	4,307	4,330
Operating income	258	174	404	395
Net financial expenses	(86)	(24)	(174)	(99)
Results from investments in associates	-	(21)	(36)	(13)
Reversal of / (Impairments) of investments in associates	(106)	78	(369)	448
Income taxes	(47)	(40)	(67)	(74)
Profit for the period	19	167	(170)	657
Profit for the period (excluding TNT Express)	125	110	_ 164	222

### Net cash from operating and investing activities



Q4 2013	Q4 2012	FY 2013	FY 2012
163	117	160	83
(91)	(36)	(150)	(99)
(7)	(20)	55	(40)
65	61	65	(56)
1	(4)	14	6
(37)	(57)	(117)	(204)
5	4	14	27
505		505	15
539	4	481	(212)
90	4	32	(212)
	163         (91)         (7)         65         1         (37)         5         505         539	163       117         (91)       (36)         (7)       (20)         65       61         1       (4)         (37)       (57)         5       4         505       539	163         117         160           (91)         (36)         (150)           (7)         (20)         55           65         61         65           1         (4)         14           (37)         (57)         (117)           5         4         14           505         505         505           539         4         481

Note: 2013 impact on net cash from operating and investing activities of partial sale of stake in TNT Express (€505 million) and interest expense on bond buy-back (€(56) million)

35



€ million		Q4 2013	FY 2013	2013 (updated outlook)	
Cost	Savings	31	95	90-110	
savings initiatives	Restructuring cash out	36	94	80-100	
	Implementation costs	8	34	40-60	
€ million		Q4 2013	FY 2013	2013 (updated outlook)	
Capex	Base capex	26	53		
	Cost savings initiatives	-	7		
	New Logistics Infrastructure Parcels	11	57		
	Total	37	117	Around 130	
	FY 2013		2013	2015 outlook	
Working ca (as % of ann	pital ualised revenue)	~ -	9%	- 4% to - 6%	

# **Pension developments**

### Coverage ratio up – short term recovery plan ended



Coverage ratio main pension fund



Coverage ratio 2013: 112%

- Impact unconditional commitment €150 million
- Longevity
- Asset performance
- Increase interest rates
- Short-term recovery plan ended

Pensions*		FY 20	013	FY 2012 restated	
€ million		Expenses	Cash	Expenses	Cash
Business segments	(A)	172	247	171	265
IFRS difference	(B)-(A)	(40)		(62)	
PostNL	<b>(</b> B)	132	247	109	265
Interest		19		(5)	
Total		151		104	

37 \* Excluding top-up payments and past service pension costs

#### Partial sale of stake in TNT Express Followed by reduction of outstanding debt

- Sale of ~82 million shares
- Proceeds of €507 million
- Remaining stake of 14.8% of outstanding shares in TNT Express intention to sell in the medium term

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Book value at end of Q4: €542 million

#### Debt reduction

Stake in TNT Express

- €400 million including accrued interest
- Remaining proceeds retained for debt reduction

#### Annual interest savings ~€20 million

### Consolidated statement of financial position Net debt decreased by €426 million compared to 2012



€ million	31 Dec 2013		31 Dec 2013
Intangible assets	143	Consolidated equity	(679)
Property, plant and equipment	539	Non-controlling interests	7
Financial fixed assets	609	Total equity	(672)
of which TNT Express	542	Pension liabilities	544
Other current assets	510	Long-term debt	1,263
Cash	469	Other non-current liabilities	166
Assets held for sale	194	Short-term debt	7
		Other current liabilities	1,039
		Liabilities rel. to assets held for sale	117
Total assets	2,464	Total equity & liabilities	2,464



Corporate equity of €1,925 million

Impact joint venture accounting / UK on 2013 figures Direct equity accounting compared to partial consolidation



€ million	Reve	enue	Underlying cash operating income / margin				
	Restated 2013	Reported 2013		stated 013	Reported 2013		
Mail in NL	2,060	2,161	78	3.8%	69	3.2%	
Parcels	803	803	89	11.1%	89	11.1%	
International	885	1,658	14	1.6%	27	1.6%	
PostNL Other / Intercompany	(313)	(315)	(44)		(44)		
Total	3,435	4,307	137	4.0%	141	3.2%	

Underlying cash operating income target 2015 to be adjusted for expected contribution of UK and the JVs Indicative effect : - €20 million



	Revenue			Underlying cash operating income / margin			
€ million	Underlying 2014	Underlying 2015	Restated 2013	2014	2015	Restated 2013	
Mail in NL	- low sir	ngle digit	2,060	6 to 8%	8 to 10%	3.8%	
Parcels	+ mid single digit		803	11 to 13%		11.1%	
International	+ mid si	ngle digit	885	1 to 3%	2 to 4%	1.6%	
Total	+ low sir	ngle digit	3,435	180 to 220	260 to 330	137	
				5 to 7%	7 to 9%	4.0%	

#### On track for sustainable delivery of cash

	2014	2013
Volume decline addressed mail	9 – 12%	11.9%
Cost savings	€95 – 115 million	€95 million
Related cash out from provisions	€50 – €70 million	€94 million
Сарех	Around €140 million	€117 million
Regular employer pension contributions*	Around €180 million	€247 million
Employer pension expenses	Around €140 million (including around €20 million in financial expenses)	€151 million

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#### Resuming cash dividend

Cash and equity managed towards resuming cash dividend in 2016

Dividend policy - neither condition is met

- Certainty of credit rating BBB+/Baa1
- Positive consolidated equity

Based on current projections cash dividend will be resumed in 2016





#### Efficient and reliable mail and parcel company Predictable and solid business





## **2014** Further solidify the foundation

- Further adjust mail operations to maintain profitability
- Build to expand Parcels and International
- Towards sustainable delivery of cash and lower financial risk

## **2015** Fit for the future

 Running efficient and high-quality mail and parcel networks

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- Further restore credit rating
- Clear strategy towards dividend payments in 2016









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# **Appendix**

- Impact new joint venture accounting / UK overview
- Impact new joint venture accounting / UK income statement
- Impact new joint venture accounting / UK financial position





### Impact new joint venture accounting / UK – overview Direct equity accounting compared to partial consolidation



#### € million

Revenue	Reported 2013	JV Bruna	JV Germany	JV UK	2013 restated	
Mail in NL	2,161	-101			2,060	
Parcels	803				803	
International	1,658		-43	-730	885	
PostNL Other / Intercompany	-315			2	-313	
PostNL	4,307				3,435	

UCOI (UCOI margin)	Reported 2013	JV Bruna	JV Germany	JV UK	2013 restated
Mail in NL	69 (3.2%)	9			78 (3.8%)
Parcels	89 (11.1%)				89 (11.1%)
International	27 (1.6%)		-3	-10	14 (1.6%)
PostNL Other / Intercompany	-44				-44
PostNL	141 (3.2%)				137 (4.0%)

#### **Impact new joint venture accounting – income statement** Direct equity accounting compared to partial consolidation



€ million	2013	Joint ventures	UK	2013 restated
Revenue	4,307	-144	-728	3,435
Operating income	404	-4	2	402
Net financial expenses	(174)	-	1	(173)
Results from investments in associates	36	2	PM	38
Reversal of / (Impairments) of investments in associates	(369)	-	-	(369)
Income taxes	(67)	2	2	(63)
Profit for the period	(170)	-	5	(165)
Profit for the period (excluding TNT Express)	164	-	5	169

**Impact new joint venture accounting – financial position** Direct equity accounting compared to partial consolidation



	31 Dec 2	2013		31 Dec	2013	
€ million	Restated R	eported		Restated Reporte		
Intangible assets	130	143	Consolidated equity	(679)	(679)	
Property, plant and equipment	536	539	Non-controlling interests	6	7	
Financial fixed assets	641	609	Total equity	(673)	(672)	
of which TNT Express	542	542	Pension liabilities	545	544	
Other current assets	500	510	Long-term debt	1,260	1,263	
Cash	451	469	Other non-current liabilities	166	166	
Assets held for sale	194	194	Short-term debt	21	7	
			Other current liabilities	1,016	1,039	
			Liabilities rel. to assets held for sale	117	117	
Total assets	2,452	2,464	Total equity & liabilities	2,452	2,464	

<sup>49</sup> Note: table includes UK assets (€167 million) and UK liabilities (€117 million)



