



Q1 2016 Results



9 May 2016



# Business review

# Performance Q1 2016 in line with expectations

## Supported by additional working days



Revenue	Underlying cash operating income	Net debt	Consolidated equity
<b>€864m</b>	<b>€61m</b>	<b>€578m</b>	<b>€(194)m</b>
Q1 2015 €850m	Q1 2015: €68m	YE 2015: €552m	YE 2015: €(223)m

- Addressed mail volume decline 6.1%\*
- First effects visible from ACM measures and adjusted market approach
- Cost savings of €15 million realised
- Strong performance in Parcels
- Equity position further improved
  - Net profit of €39 million
  - Fair value adjustment stake TNT Express €8 million
  - Negative impact from pensions limited to €19 million

FY 2016 outlook including Germany reconfirmed: UCOI between €220 million and €260 million

# Q1 2016: Mail in the Netherlands

## First effects from ACM measures and adjusted market approach visible



Revenue	Underlying cash operating income	Addressed mail volume decline	Total cost savings
<b>€472m</b>	<b>€38m</b>	<b>6.1%</b>	<b>€15m</b>
Q1 2015: €476m	Q1 2015: €46m		

- Volume decline of 6.1%, adjusted for working days: 8.2%, substitution around 10%
- Revenue slightly down helped by higher internal revenue
- Results supported by additional working days
- First effects ACM measures (tariffs and conditions) and adjusted market approach
- Solid cost savings of €15 million (almost fully in Mail in the Netherlands)
- In principle agreements CLA for PostNL and for Saturday deliverers, final agreement on CLA for mail deliverers
- Quality remains high at 96.5%



### USO

- Price increase per 1 January 2016 based on tariff headroom as determined by ACM
- Amended Postal Act effective 1 January 2016
- In accordance with postal regulation: evaluation of USO will be conducted in 2016
  
- Reduction of ~300 postal offices in 2016, implementation expected to start in Q2
- Roll out of ~475 new parcel points in 2016

### Non-USO

- PostNL is concerned about the expected adverse effects of measures limiting its competitive position
- Estimated financial impact of ACM measures may add up to €30 million - €50 million annualised, including mitigating actions
- First negative effect experienced in Q1 2016

# Cost savings of €15 million realised in Q1, mainly in operational processes

## Target €50 million - €70 million for 2016



### Q1 2016

#### Efficiency sorting process

- First sorting machine with coding capabilities under construction

#### Efficiency delivery process

- 1 depot migrated and 8 locations optimised
- Redesign car of unit: successful implementation nationwide

#### Optimise retail network

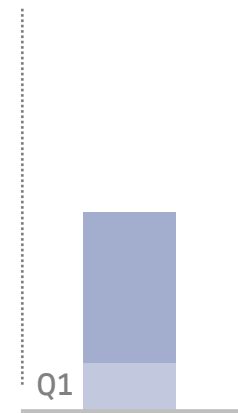
- New retail policy and fee structure,

#### Other

- Cloud migration programme completed

(in € millions)

Cost savings: 15

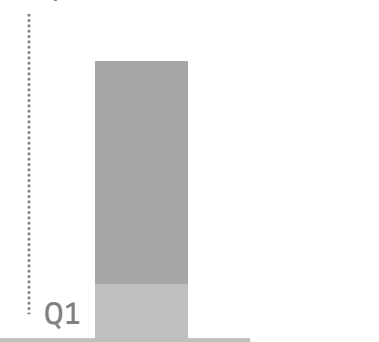


Structural cost savings

Implementation costs: 7

Restructuring cash out: 11

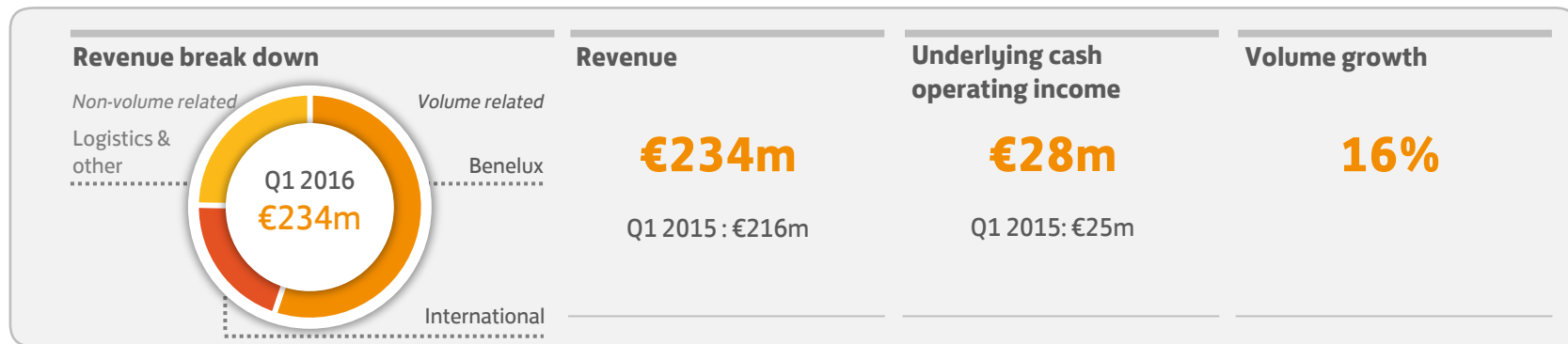
Capex: 4



Related cash out

# Q1 2016: Parcels

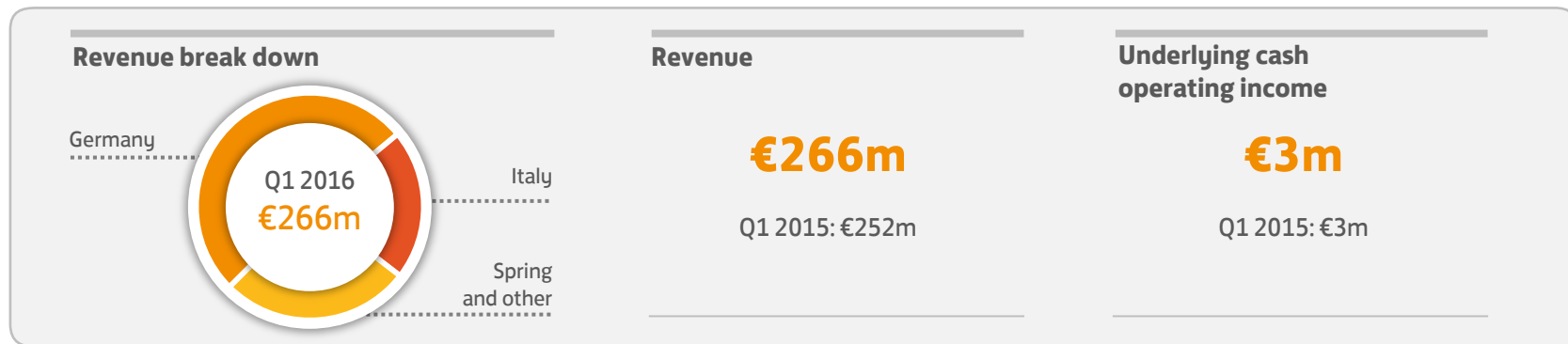
## Strong performance



- Volume growth in Benelux and International adjusted for working days: 12%
  - Continuing strong growth in e-commerce
  - Market position 2B and 2C further strengthened by enhancing service offerings
- Translated into 8% revenue growth
  - Negative product/customer mix effect in volume-related business, however less negative than in previous quarters
  - Lower revenue growth in non-volume related business
- Improved business performance also explained by better efficiency
- Implementation of sustainable delivery model well on track

# Q1 2016 International

## Results in line with expectations



### Germany

- Revenue up, driven by volume growth supported by price increases
- Good progress in restructuring
- Improvement in underlying cash operating income

### Italy

- Strong revenue increase in parcels offset by lower revenue in Formula Certa
- Volume decline and some contract renewals at lower average price; partially offset by positive product mix
- Performance also impacted by start-up losses parcels network
- Introduction of Sistema Slim (Parcel product delivered via Formula Certa network)

### Spring

- Continued growth in Asia and within Europe driven by e-commerce resulted in higher revenues and profitability



# German business continues to be part of PostNL

## Strategic review in International now completed



### Rationale of decision Germany

- Improved performance and growth potential of Postcon in German market
- Sale of last mile operations in Frankfurt and buy-out of minority shareholder in Postcon National to fully realise growth in cash profitability
- Transactions closed
- Sustainable return against appropriate risk profile, taking into account interests of all stakeholders



### Strategic review completed

- German and Italian business continue to be part of PostNL
- Management buy-out of Whistl

FY 2016 outlook and 2020 ambition now including Germany

# Financials

# Financial highlights Q1 2016

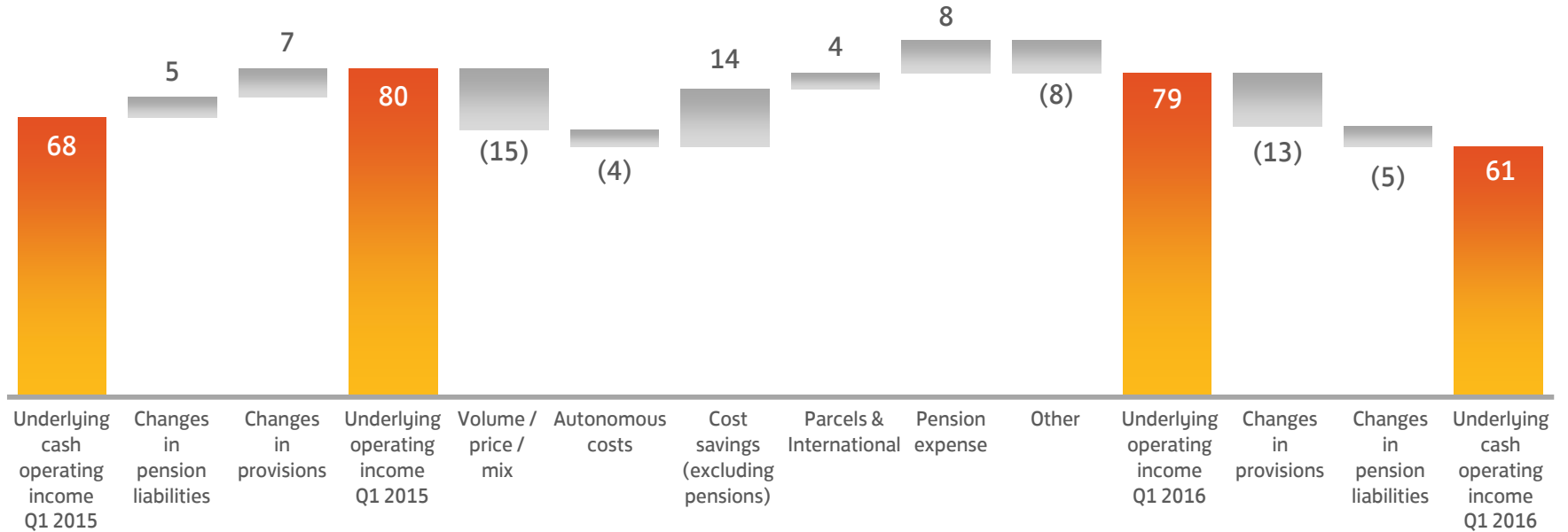
## Underlying cash operating income in line with expectations

<i>(in € millions)</i>	Q1 2016	Q1 2015	Change
<b>Reported revenue</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>2%</b>
Reported operating income	70	69	1%
Restructuring related charges	7	9	
Project costs and other	2	2	
Underlying operating income	79	80	-1%
<b>Underlying cash operating income</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>-10%</b>
<b>Net cash from operating and investing activities</b>	<b>(26)</b>	<b>25</b>	

- Net cash from operating and investing activities impacted by higher planned tax payments and intra-year phasing in working capital development

# Q1 2016: underlying (cash) operating income

(in € millions)



# Q1 2016: results per segment

## Strong performance in Parcels

(in € millions)

	Revenue		Underlying operating income		Underlying cash operating income	
	Q1 2016	Q1 2015	Q1 2016	Q1 2015	Q1 2016	Q1 2015
Mail in the Netherlands	472	476	51	59	38	46
Parcels	234	216	29	25	28	25
International	266	252	3	3	3	3
PostNL Other	44	47	(4)	(7)	(8)	(6)
Intercompany	(152)	(141)				
<b>Total PostNL</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>68</b>

# Statement of income

## Increase in net profit

<i>(in € millions)</i>	Q1 2016	Q1 2015
Revenue	864	850
<b>Operating income</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>69</b>
Net financial expenses	(17)	(21)
Results from investments in associates and joint ventures	1	1
Income taxes	(15)	(14)
<b>Profit / (loss) from continuing activities</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>35</b>
Profit / (loss) from discontinued activities		(1)
<b>Profit for the period</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>34</b>

# Net cash from operating and investing activities

Impacted by intra-year phasing in working capital and taxes paid

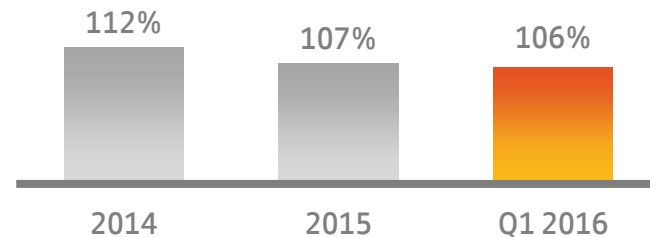
<i>(in € millions)</i>		Q1 2016	Q1 2015
<b>Cash generated from operations</b>		<b>49</b>	<b>84</b>
Interest paid		(1)	(1)
Income taxes received / (paid)		(65)	(45)
<b>Net cash from operating activities</b>		<b>(17)</b>	<b>38</b>
Interest		1	1
Capex		(13)	(16)
Proceeds from sale of assets		3	2
<b>Net cash (used in) / from operating and investing activities</b>		<b>(26)</b>	<b>25</b>
		Q1 2016	2016 outlook
Capex	Base capex	9	
	Cost savings initiatives	4	
	New sorting and delivery centres	-	
<b>Total</b>		<b>13</b>	<b>Around 100</b>

# Pensions

## Limited negative impact of €19 million on equity

<i>(in € millions)</i>	Q1 2016
Return on plan assets in excess of interest income	326
Defined benefit obligation	(601)
<i>Of which:</i>	
<i>Lower discount rate</i>	<i>(1,118)</i>
<i>Lower rate of benefit increases</i>	<i>517</i>
Asset ceiling	143
Minimum funding requirement	107
<b>Total pension</b>	<b>(25)</b>
<b>Net effect on equity within OCI</b>	<b>(19)</b>

### Coverage ratio pension fund



- Cash contribution maximised (financing agreement)
- Via liability ceiling accounting of pension obligation matched with maximised cash contribution (visible in rate of benefit increase)

- Limited sensitivity of equity position for lower interest rates



# Consolidated statement of financial position

## Continued improvement in consolidated equity position

<i>(in € millions)</i>	2 Apr 2016		2 Apr 2016
Intangible fixed assets	146	Consolidated equity	(194)
Property, plant and equipment	497	Non-controlling interests	7
Financial fixed assets	717	Total equity	(187)
<i>of which stake in TNT Express</i>	634	Pension liabilities	472
Other current assets	541	Long-term debt	914
Cash	329	Other non-current liabilities	92
Assets held for sale	13	Short-term debt	1
		Other current liabilities	951
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>2,243</b>	<b>Total equity &amp; liabilities</b>	<b>2,243</b>

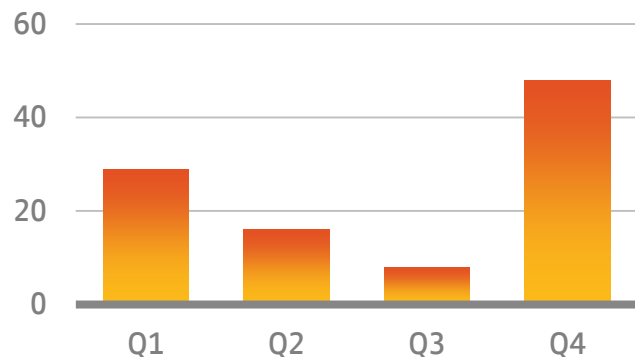
- Net debt increased by €26 million to €578 million compared to the end of 2015
- FedEx and TNT Express continue to anticipate closing of the offer in the first half of 2016, expected proceeds €643 million
- Consolidated equity improved by €29 million to €(194) million compared to the end of 2015
- Corporate equity of €2,202 million, of which €(11) million distributable

## Q2 2016 expected to be slightly below FY development

Outlook UCOI 2016 €220 million - €260 million (FY 2015: €303 million)

### Average UCOI split 2010 - 2015

(%)



### Working days

	2016	2015
Q1	64	61
Q2	62	60
Q3	65	65
Q4	64	68
<b>Total year</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>254</b>

## Q2 2016

- Underlying cash operating income expected to be slightly below FY development despite two extra working days
  - Incidentals Q2 2015
  - Impact CLA
- Net cash expected to improve; ~€60 million less cash tax out due to phasing

# Q1 2016: in line with expectations

Remain committed towards restoring dividend as early as possible



## Q1 2016

Underlying cash  
operating income

**€61m**

Consolidated equity

**€(194)m**

Net debt

**€578m**

## 2016

- Significant management attention on regulation
- Create further profitable growth in Parcels and International, driven by e-commerce and innovation
- Maintain focus on successful implementation of restructuring plans
- Continuously improve our employees' engagement and customer satisfaction; maintain high quality
- Remain committed towards restoring dividend as early as possible

Outlook  
underlying cash  
operating income:  
**€220m - €260m\***

## 2020



Ambition  
underlying cash  
operating income:  
**€285m - €355m\***

# Q&A

# Appendix

- Breakdown pension cash contribution and expenses

## Breakdown pension cash contribution and expenses

Pensions <i>(in € millions)</i>	Q1 2016		Q1 2015	
	Expenses	Cash	Expenses	Cash
Business segments	26	30	29	38
IFRS difference	(1)		4	
<b>PostNL</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>38</b>
Interest	3		3	
<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>		<b>36</b>	

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